

Claire Laker-Mansfield Socialist Party national youth organiser

hat do young people want? A good home, a decent job and an education - that might sum it up.

The security of knowing you can't be sacked at the drop of a hat. Housing that doesn't leave you at constant risk of eviction. Education

that won't saddle you with crippling debt.

A bit more maybe: wages that allow you to enjoy life a little. Time off to pursue your interests and see loved ones. Freedom from the anxious struggle to afford bills, rent, and life's necessities.

These are the modest aspirations of our generation. Capitalist politicians can provide no answer to them. These are things their crisisridden, profit-driven system will not provide.

This is the "gloom and failure" of capitalism - to coin a phrase used in a rather different context by Tory transport secretary Chris Grayling. Young people are rejecting it. They are searching for alternatives and

embracing the idea of socialism. But this fills some with fear. For big business, bankers, oligarchs and plutocrats, any idea which threatens to turn the world upside down, to put working class people in control, is deeply threatening.

Evidently it has Chris Grayling lying awake at night. He now openly proposes using the school curriculum to disseminate Tory propaganda. School students must be taught

about the "evils" of socialism, about its "gloom and failure," Grayling says. He believes giving young people the opportunity to make up their own minds - perhaps allowing them an introduction to the work of Marx or Engels, for example - would be far too dangerous.

He wants schools to teach caricatured nonsense about governments and regimes which bore no resemblance to the real ideas of democratic socialism. Even more than it is already, he wants a revised history, viewed only through the lens of the ruling class, taught as objective fact.

This blatant attempt to present right-wing propaganda as 'educa-tion' must be fought. But even if forced through it would have a limited effect.

Experience is life's greatest teacher. It is experience of life under capitalism which is driving young people to oppose it.

It is experience driving them to the mass action which has just visited the US in the tremendous 'March for Our Lives' movement. It is experience that is behind the gritty determination of those protesting state repression in Catalonia. It is experience that is fuelling the support for Corbyn's anti-austerity stand.

And it is experience, both of hardship and of resistance, which continues to draw young people towards socialist ideas - ideas that offer the tools needed to change the world.

Interested in socialist ideas? Want to help the fight? Join the Socialists: socialistpartv.org.uk/ioin

SOCIALIST 29 March - 4 April 2018

Editorial

The paper of the Socialist Party. Issue 988. ISSN 1366-9621 ne Socialist, PO Box 24697, London E11 1YD. Registered as a newspaper at the Post Office. Published by Socialist Publications, printed by Trinity Mirror Printing Ltd

'ANTISFMITISM' SI URS: I ATFST ATTEMPT TO DERAIL CORBYNISM

What we think

he Blairite majority of Labour MPs will never be reconciled to Jeremy Corbyn's leadership. Corbyn resoundingly won the second leadership contest they forced on him in 2016 but they go on looking for every opportunity to undermine, damage and remove him

Their slandering him as 'antisemitic', dredging up a two-line Facebook comment he made in 2012, is a continuation of this goal. Right-wing Labour MP Luciana Berger led the attack, suggesting that Corbyn had opposed the removal of an antisemitic mural in east London.

Blairite MPs lined up to condemn the mural - which a 2015 Jewish Chronicle report described as under criticism for "antisemitic undertones" - and Corbyn by association. These included Chuka Umunna, Wes Streeting, Stella Creasy; and Liz Kendall of 4.5% fame - her vote when she stood against Corbyn for the Labour leadership in 2015. They do anything to try to hold onto their seats - including Luciana Berger who is threatened with deselection in Liverpool Wavertree - not stopping short of exploiting genuine fears of antisemitism.

Corbyn responded that he "wholeheartedly" supports the mural's removal. This didn't stop the baying for blood by the Labour right, together with the Board of Deputies of British Jews and the Jewish Leadership Council, all intent on milking the slur as far as they could.

Another was John Mann MP, who when questioned on the BBC's Victoria Derbyshire show refused to say that Corbyn is not antisemitic. Derbyshire resorted to reading out a number of statements from Corbyn outrightly condemning racism and antisemitism and then said to Mann: "It seems to some that it doesn't matter what he says, it's never enough for people like yourself".

In his student days Mann didn't even support the right of Israelis to their own state, countering our predecessor Militant's support for a socialist Israel and a socialist Palestine with an insistence that there should be one capitalist state of both nationalities together.

Owen Smith

Adding to the right's outrage was Corbyn sacking from the shadow cabinet another failed leadership contender, Owen Smith, for defying agreed policy by voicing support for a second EU referendum.

The fact that Derbyshire said she couldn't find a Labour MP to appear on her programme in defence of Corbyn, speaks volumes about the make-up of the parliamentary Labour Party. Those mainly right-wing MPs and the capitalist media don't mind the facts when they can whip up hysteria against Corbyn and throw enough mud in the hope that some of it sticks. He is even blamed for Facebook posts he had nothing to do with.

This onslaught must not be responded to in an apologetically defensive way, rather it should be energetically counter-offensive.

Those who attack the Labour left as being 'antisemitic' sometimes concede that criticising the deeds of the Israeli regime is not antisemitic, but they also deliberately confuse the two issues by arguing that criticism of Israeli policy is used as a 'cover' for antisemitic views. This is

The Blairite majority of Labour

MPs will never be reconciled

to Jeremy Corbyn's leadership



an attempt to denigrate the Labour left and socialists, | antisemitism. who oppose the Israeli occupation of the Palestinian territories while also opposing all forms of racism and cause, have taken mistaken political positions regarding

Some on the left, in giving support to the Palestinians



people identifying as left wing.

During the Israeli military's brutal wars on Gaza, Jewish groups were welcomed on the large anti-war demonstrations as participants and platform speakers, including by the overwhelming majority of British Muslims who turned out in large numbers. This unity in action strengthens solidarity with war victims and oppressed people abroad, and developing it will also strengthen working class struggles in Britain. Those using accusations of antisemitism to attack Corbyn and the left are seeking to divide and weaken the workers' movement as well as to try once more to remove Corbyn.

not the Labour right.

In Labour, the Corbyn wing and Momentum have supported disciplinary action in cases where behaviour is considered to be antisemitic sometimes to an unwarranted extent even. In 2016 Momentum removed Jackie Walker - herself lewish - from its vice chair position after a rabid media campaign was conducted against her for remarks she had made, despite Momentum recognising they were not in substance antisemitic. She was also suspended from Labour membership.

Saudi Arabia

When shadow foreign secretary Emily Thornberry moved a motion in parliament calling on the government to suspend its support for Saudi Arabia's bombardment of Yemen pending a UN inquiry, over 100 Labour MPs wouldn't even vote for it, including John Woodcock, John Mann, Liz Kendall, Wes Streeting and Luciana Berger. And while throwing accusations of antisemitism at the

Labour left, they are silent on the laws going through the Israeli parliament which are blatantly racist against Palestinians who live in Israel, not to mention the forced West Bank displacement of Palestinians and other racist discriminations that are no less abhorrent than antisemitism.

At last year's Labour Party conference a new network, Jewish Voice for Labour (JVL), was launched at a fringe meeting of over 300 delegates and visitors to counter the attacks on the Corbyn wing being made by the 'Jewish Labour Movement' and other right wing-led organisations. Barely covered by the capitalist media (while the recent anti-Corbyn protest was covered copiously), JVL declared itself in favour of an "open, democratic and inclusive" Labour Party, and for "rights and justice for Jewish people everywhere and against wrongs and injustice to Palestinians and other oppressed people anywhere." This propaganda fightback is welcome, but needs to

A Have you got news for us? DEADLINE: Friday before publication date - urgent news: Monday 🚯 020 8988 8777 🛛 😫 editors@socialistparty.org.uk 🔉 🕸 @socialistpaper

Editor: Sarah Wrack

News/letters: James Ivens International: Dave Carr

Workplace/campaigns: Scott Jones Sales/lavout: Ian Pattison

Photographer: Paul Mattsson Website: Judy Beisho

Editorial

Israel (see neighbouring article), but no evidence has in dicated that antisemitism is particularly commonplace in the labour movement. A recent study published by the Institute for Jewish Policy Research found a higher percentage of people with "at least one antisemitic attitude" among those who identify as 'right of centre' than among

Antisemitism is certainly prevalent on the far right, and it is socialists and trade unionists who are at the forefront of countering neo-Nazi racism and antisemitism

The Labour right and Tories' attitude on antisemitism is completely different when it comes from elsewhere. How much do they criticise Saudi Arabia, "whose mosques and education system have, for decades, spewed antisemitic venom of the kind the world has not been subjected to since the Nazis," as the Spectator right-wing magazine described that country?

be accompanied by demands and pressure for concrete measures to democratise the Labour Party, including reintroducing mandatory reselection - ie local selection contests for the party's parliamentary candidates. The latest 'antisemitism' attacks by the right on Corbyn and the hysteria whipped up against him over 'Russian nerve agents' are not likely to succeed, but they are a further warning of the urgency of these measures



Opposition to Zionism is not antisemitism

Roh Lahi

Significantly neither of the organisers of the "open letter", the Board of Deputies (BDBI) or the Jewish Leadership Council (JLC), specifically claim to represent all people of Jewish origin or faith in Britain, but they do like to give that appearance. Both bodies are, in effect, federations of representatives of Jewish organisations like synagogues, charities and political groupings. But these do not include people of

Jewish origin who are not members of such organisations or those who are members of the rapidly growing Charedi (ultra-orthodox) Jewish community that currently number around 16% of Jews in Britain.

Israel

Politically both the BDBJ and the JLC support Zionism and, effectively, seek to falsely equate opposition to Zionism with antisemitism As the current JLC chair, Jonathan Goldstein, put it last year, "we showcase and take great pride in our historical connection and unbreakable commitment to our ancestral homeland, the state of Israel".

However, historically many Jews, people of Jewish origin and Jewish organisations were anti-Zionist. In 1917 the then BDBI president wrote to the Times opposing Zionism because it regarded "all the Jewish communities of the world as constituting one homeless nationality".

Far from condemning these views as somehow antisemitic, today's BDBJ leaders argue carefully that "with the benefit of a century of hindsight, we are certain our predecessors" would now agree with that Israel is "the ultimate refuge for lewish people and a place where Iews can determine their own future."

There is no doubt at all that the Nazi mass slaughter of millions of European Jews in the Holocaust. the fact that many lews trying to flee of anti-Jewish riots and pogroms in European and Arab countries has meant that for many Jews, including some non-religious ones. Israel is seen precisely as the "ultimate refuge". But this is not the case.

The Socialist Party's forerunners agreed with Trotsky's warnings in the 1930s that the setting up of a specifically lewish state on territory already lived in by non-Iews would produce a trap for the lews who moved there. In Israel the Jewish fear of losing a war and being "driven into the sea" is constant.

It reflects the fact that Israel's creation has not been the solution to the threats facing Jews, something that our forerunners argued when opposing creation of Israel. Subsequently, however we recognised that, over decades since 1948, an Israeli nation and an Israeli working class had developed.

This meant that, while constantly fighting for the full rights of Palestinians, the social and national questions facing the Israeli working class have to be addressed by socialists.

Among the JLC founders were a number of Jewish capitalists who naturally, given their class position, opposed socialism. Until recently the JLC was chaired by Sir Mick Davies who in June 2017 was appointed chief executive of the Conservative Party.

People of Jewish origin, like all peoples, contain within them all classes - capitalist, middle and working - and political positions. Internationally people of Jewish origin have been prominent in the workers' movement. Indeed the Nazis attacked Marxism as part of a Jewish conspiracy, but at the same time in fascist Italy there were lewish members of Mussolini's Blackshirts until anti-Iewish laws were introduced there in 1938.

Today it is capitalist and pro-capitalist elements who predominate

the Nazis were denied entry visas | within the BDBJ and JLC leaderto other countries, plus the legacy | ships. This is why their "open letter" is not simply a criticism of Corbyn, it also aimed at socialists in general by condemning what they call "the far left's obsessive hatred of Zionism, Zionists and Israel".

In carrying out this propaganda attack the pro-capitalist BDBJ and JLC leaders ignore the position of the Socialist Party, today the strongest Marxist force in the trade unions. and of our co-thinkers in the Social ist Struggle Movement, the CWI in Israel/Palestine, Instead they utilise the mistakes and stupidities of some individuals and tiny groupings to attack what they call the "far left".

We oppose the attempt to equate opposition to Zionism with antisemitism. Opposition to Zionism does not mean antisemitic opposition to Jews, those of Jewish origin or the Israeli working class. As in all capitalist countries, class struggles take place in Israel and we fully support the battles of both Israeli and Palestinian workers against capitalists and oppression.

Socialism

The Socialist Party and the Socialist Struggle Movement advocate that a "combined call for both nationalities to have the right to their own states on a socialist basis, with full rights for any minorities within them, is central. On the one hand, it is a clear rejection of the coercion of either Palestinians or Israelis.

At the same time, it argues for the overthrowing of capitalism that would open up the road to raising the living standards of all. Moreo ver, while it cannot be ruled out that a common struggle of Palestinians and Israelis could lead to the creation of one state carrying through a socialist transformation, to get there it would be first necessary to recognise the rights of the two peoples." ("Anti-Semitism, Labour and Momentum", Socialism Today, Issue 203. November 2016)

Local elections 2018



FOR WHOM THE SCHOOL BELL TOLLS: OUR KIDS OR THE TORIES?

Nick Chaffev Socialist Party Southern secretary

ike the NHS and council services, public state education in primary, secondary, special schools and ■ colleges is facing a dire crisis, with serious consequences for children whose 'one chance' in preparation for life is under threat. Funding cuts and rising costs are hammering schools. Local budgets are drained by exorbitant Private Finance Initiative payments.

A sustained pay freeze and intense workloads have caused a teacher recruitment and retention crisis. Curriculums under a 'high stakes' testing and league table regime are seeing PE, music and

www.tusc.org.uk



Stalking the towns and cities of Britain are the academy chains, gobbling up the state sector and building private empires of overpaid management at the expense of children's education. Like other public services, great gains for the working class that ensured greater equality in society, education is now just one more source of profits in an increasingly marketised and privatised system.

The figures are alarming. Education spending as part of GDP is at the same level as the 1960s. £2.8 billion has been cut in education since 2015. Teachers and teaching assistants are being cut to balance budgets

With pupil numbers rising, so are



The Trade Unionist and Socialist Coalition (TUSC) is an anti-austerity electoral alliance including the transport union RMT, the Socialist Party, leading members of other trade unions and non-affiliated socialists and community campaigners.

class sizes. The National Education Union (NEU) highlighted: "The latest School Cuts research - drawn solely from government figures shows that staff numbers in secondary schools have fallen by 15,000 between 2014-15 and 2016-17 despite having 4,500 more pupils to teach."

Schools are going bust, with over 25% of secondary schools in deficit according to the Education Policy Institute, up by a third since 2015. Last year the government's figures showed there were more than 9,400 primary schools which had been in deficit in 2015-16, more than a third of the total

And 80% of academies, the golden balls of Tory and Blairite education policy, are in deficit with their accountants saying they will go bust within two years. Was Carillion just the first brick to fall?

The 'choice' now facing local councils, schools, teaching unions, parents and students is accept the cuts or fightback. Rumblings of opposition were felt in last year's general election where education cuts dominated the debate and forced a £1.3 billion 'retreat' from the Tory government

A lobby of parliament saw hundreds of MPs challenged to reverse cuts. Shadow chancellor John Mc-Donnell committed an incoming Labour government to reverse the cuts and restore education funding. With the May local council elec-

tions now in sight, what can Labour

councils do to ensure school budgets are protected, cuts are halted and a mass movement is built to ensure schools get the required funding? Firstly they should make clear their full support to all education unions and parent campaigns, and show their solidarity with the NEU day of action on 21 April.

But most importantly they should turn their words of support into deeds by utilising council powers to stop school cuts. Under legislation from the Department for Education 'Schemes for Financing Schools' guidance - local councils have the owers to issue 'licensed deficits' or up to three years.

These can be used to allow schools to resist making cuts, while Labour councils, education unions, parents and students build a mass campaign to demand the Tory government restores education funding.

In the meantime councils can use reserves and borrowing powers to ensure schools are fully funded. with the clear commitment of an incoming Labour government to restore funding and eradicate the deficits and borrowing used to protect schools. What possible reason could there be for Labour councils not to use these measures?

Such a campaign could lay the basis for a national education strike if the Tory government refuses to budge. In the face of a 60-hour working week and a pay freeze, NEU | who are prepared to fight back.

members are calling for a 5% pay rise, fully funded by the government and fought for with a campaign of strike action.

Already in London and other areas, school strikes have challenged academisation and the effects of cuts (see opposite). As calls from nurses to reject their pay offer grow, there is the renewed possibility of cross-union strike action coordi nated by the Trade Union Congress (TUC)

Under the banner of the demand for an immediate general election, such action could sweep the Tory austerity government from office. Surely the best way to make the urgent change schools and children need.

These are the demands that the TUC should march under on its 12 May anti-austerity national demo. As voters arrive at the ballot box in May, they should be given a real choice to vote for candidates prepared to fight education cuts and who will refuse to carry out austerity.

Despite the enthusiasm for Ier emv Corbyn's anti-austerity manifesto, his Blairite opponents, many of them councillors, continue to vote through Tory cuts. Those Labour councillors who fail to fight and force schools to carry out damaging cuts should be challenged at the ballot box by Trade Unionist and Socialist Union (TUSC) candidates



Juliette Fogelman East London Socialist Party

victories.

academy

Keir Hardie school (named aflated strike action there.

Sue Atkins Southampton grandparent and

protected.

走 Local elections 2018 📕



CAMPAIGN AGAINST NEWHAM ACADEMIES BOOSTED BY VICTORIES

Striking staff in Newham, east London, have been boosted by

Avenue school academisation is "on hold" after a legal challenge by the parents. The governors were days away from voting to become an

ter the Labour Party's first socialist leader) has reversed its academisation decision. The NEU had esca-

It's clear that the governing bodies of others schools in the area have taken note of the strikes and the campaign. It's likely to have influenced Brampton school governors to make the decision to remain in local authority control rather than transfer to academy status.

Feeling the pressure, the Labour council has voted to oppose academisation. Some Blairite councillors disgracefully abstained or voted against this motion.

Socialist Party members in Newham will be challenging these councillors in the local May elections by standing as part of

the Trade Unionist and Socialist Coalition (TUSC). Local people can choose to vote for genuinely anti-academy and no-cuts candidates.

The Socialist Party also demands that the current council executive accepts the council vote and the outgoing mayor Robin Wales confirms that council policy has changed and it now rejects academisation.

TUSC has chosen not to field candidates against genuine antiacademy Labour candidates that have been showing their support in and act on parents and teachers' both words and deeds by attending

picket lines and supporting the de mand for a parental ballot.

Strikes are key to ending academisation. We need to do everything possible to support those on strike and ensure a permanent victory.

Council propaganda already plasters the borough. Why not push for funding for anti-academy banners to be displayed? It would make it very clear where the council stands on the issue. Councillors in partnership with the NEU should contact governors and organise meetings to ensure the governors properly listen

The council can call local refer endums. Anti-academy councillors should demand this on the issue of academies.

Finally, they can call on the Newham Partnership Working (NPW), which runs outsourced ed ucation support services, to follow the new council policy on academi sation. The NPW's board contains three staff appointed by Newham Council so they should follow the direction of the council and aim to stop academisation in Newham.

Full version online at socialistparty.org.uk

Southampton asks "What will you do to stop education cuts?"

TUSC candidate for Woolston

Last year's general election saw a historic surge for Jeremy Corbyn's anti-austerity manifesto. A large part of that wave was the 800,000 voters who switched their vote on the question of education. That crisis and that wave has not gone away. On 23 March hundreds of parents, teachers, students, education trade unions and anti-cuts campaigners across Southampton joined endof-school protests at 13 schools to say "stop school cuts!" The schools crisis is reaching breaking point and a fight has to be waged to ensure jobs and children's education are

The protests were followed up by a successful campaign meeting in Southampton, Hosted by Southampton Fair Funding for All Schools and the local NEU, it attracted new teachers and parents to the fight.

NEU activists Penny Burnett and Pete Baddams outlined the crisis facing schools and the pressure heads are under to make cuts. A local headteacher, Liz Filer, talked of the disastrous consequences cuts would have and explained schools are in deficit because they are underfunded.

Our campaign has met secondary students who are furious that their schools don't teach music or IT! The meeting had support from Southampton Labour council cabinet member for education, Darren Paffey, and other councillors who joined the meeting, all outlining their opposition to Tory funding cuts.

The first contribution from the floor came from a Unison teaching assistant and parent. They asked the Labour councillors, "what will you do to stop the cuts?"

To this decisive question Labour councillors retreated to warm words of solidarity and apologies they couldn't do more. It is clear this did not satisfy anyone in the meeting

Socialist Party member and Trade Unionist and Socialist Candidate candidate Nick Chaffey outlined what powers councils have to use 'licensed deficits' (see opposite). He pointed out that these could be funded from the £120 million reserves Southampton council has, which could be paid off by an incoming Jeremy Corbyn-led government. Nick said, "if councillors were prepared to fight, they would be heroes and get huge support."

Councillor Keith Morrell has consistently voted against cuts, and was scandalously expelled from the Labour Party for doing so. He challenged Labour councillors to tell the truth to voters and fight like Labour's pioneering councillors who fought for state education.

Our local campaign has drawn a clear line in the sand - this far and no further. We will continue to campaign at school gates in coming weeks and make the local elections



a clear choice about what our coun cil needs to do to stop Tory school cuts

Regional demo: Saturday 21 April, 1pm, The Bargate

Save Free School Meals!

Hugh Caffrey Socialist Party North West, secretary

"Theresa May, strong and stable, stole the food from the children's table!" chanted 60 or so protesters at the first protest in Liverpool against free school meals being scrapped. People brought donations to the protest of school uniforms and other things which the poorest parents will find useful.

Others provided free hot meals what a contrast between working class people helping each other and snide Tory billionaires attacking our children. Socialist Party members gave out a leaflet which was well received by all, and will continue to support this really important campaign

Labour councils should refuse to implement this cut and maintain free school meals in their schools.

Find the campaign on Facebook - 'No child will go hungry' Full version online at

socialistparty.org.uk

Workplace



UCU: STRIKE ACTION FORCES BOSSES TO Retreat but keep the pressure on

Sam Morecroft

Sheffield UCU anti-casualisation officer (personal capacity)

he University and College Union (UCU) received an offer on 23 March that showed how completely we have forced employers Universities UK (UUK) on to the back foot. They have offered to maintain the existing pension structure for a year, and crucially have agreed to a joint UUK/UCU working group to re-evaluate the pension fund.

It took a gargantuan effort by members to get us here - around 45,000 of us have taken more days of strike action collectively than were taken in the whole of 2015 or 2016 across all sectors! And when our union leadership announced an 'agreement' before branches could be consulted, members mobilised to seize control of the dispute and to reject the shoddy deal.

We are on the cusp of victory - but we're not quite there yet. The strike action and determination of our members has forced the employers into a retreat.

But at this stage this is a ceasefire not yet a surrender. That's why, at a meeting of 260 members, my branch has mandated me to demand that the threat of further strikes must not be withdrawn until we are certain that there are no preconditions placed on this joint working group.

In particular the reference to 'affordability' in this latest proposal is unacceptable - we can't allow the union to tie itself in to the employer's notion of affordability.

My branch is also demanding that we push for a three-year interim period, so there will be no changes until April 2021. That's crucial, because we can't allow this working group to be forced into a rush job - we need a genuinely transparent process from which members can hear regular reports from the UCU representatives involved.

It also gives us time to build a campaign to nationalise the USS pension scheme. That would secure our pensions not just for a couple of years but well into the future.

UCU members have waged an incredible struggle and we've very nearly won a famous victory - but the pressure must stay on. The employers will undoubtedly want to come at us again in the future, so it's crucial we continue to build a fighting and democratic UCU.

But provided we do that then let them come - they'll be taking on a union with a win under our belts, hardened by this struggle and confident we can fight them back again.



Socialist Party members in Unison

One of the issues that nearly lost the Tories the general election was the ongoing crisis in the NHS including growing unrest among health workers against the ongoing pay cap.

This led to a wave of pay protests over the summer, with the Royal College of Nursing (RCN) threatening to take strike action if the pay cap wasn't scrapped.

Under enormous pressure to retreat, in his Autumn statement the chancellor announced that the government would review and fund NHS pay.

The unions, having been denied the right to negotiate pay and conditions for members and instead having to rely on pleading to the pay review body for the last decade or more, correctly ignored the pay review body and submitted a claim directly to the government for a modest 3.9% and £800.

However, instead of upping the campaign and preparing the members for a fight to strengthen their hand in the talks, the unions' leaders went into months of secret talks. This is totally unacceptable. Particularly for such a complex offer there must be a full and democratic consultation and voting by members in workplace meetings.

While Jeremy Hunt proudly endorsed this latest pay offer for NHS staff, the headline figure of 6.5% is not all it seems.

In reality the pay award will be stretched out over three years, with staff receiving a 3% increase this year followed by 1.7% in the two years after.

Clearly the first year has broken the pay cap and is the biggest offer to any group of public sector workers to date.

But currently inflation is predicted to be 9.6% over the next three years - as such, 6.5% would mean another round of falling pay.

Beyond the positive spin, the offer does nowhere near enough to claw back the 14% real-terms losses NHS workers have endured since 2010.

Clearly the government is on the back foot, having to break the pay cap and find $\pounds 4.2$ billion to fund this deal.

This is a deal that has been secured by secret talks, imagine what could be won if the unions were to mobilise the anger of members and lead a real fight.

Read more at socialistparty.org. uk/articles/27092



British Museum: Carillion workers demand to be brought back in-house

Chris Baugh

PCS assistant general secretary

I had the pleasure of supporting PCS members working for Carillion outside the British Museum at their protest on 20 March calling for the cleaning and facilities management contract to be brought back in-house.

This lively and well attended demonstration was supported by the Trade Union Congress, Unite the Union, PCS general secretary Mark Serwotka and many other campaign groups, as well as a message of support from the shadow chancellor John McDonnell.

Around 100 workers from across the museum working in retail, security and visitor services as well as the Carillion workers themselves, came out in support.

Carillion workers at the museum have suffered years of cuts and attacks on their conditions since being outsourced in 2004. Before the collapse of the company, the PCS Carillion branch was pressing the museum to take the contract back in-house given ongoing problems with the delivery of it.

The PCS culture group estimates that since outsourcing the contract, cleaning staff numbers have been cut by a quarter, which has affected air quality at the museum and limited the time off workers can take.

Before PCS won staff the London Living Wage in 2016, workers had to endure 1% pay cuts on a poverty wage.

The British Museum should meet urgently with the unions to discuss this situation and stop paying consultants PricewaterhouseCoopers to run this contract. Bring the workers back in-house and allow workers at the museum to have their proper trade union rights respected.



on their sixteenth day of strike action against the removal of guards the mood on the Northern Rail picket line in Newcastle on 26 March remained defiant. One of the strikers commented that because of their militant mood: "We are optimistic that

a good deal for us will be put forward."

Another striker said he'd been watching the UCU dispute with interest, and was impressed by the determination of strikers who had decisively rejected the deal put forward by their leadership. It's clear that different groups of workers in struggle are watching each other, and gaining confidence from each other too. RMT members are also striking on South Western Railway from Good Friday until Easter Monday over driver-only operation. photo Socialist Party

News

Mass walkout from spy cop inquiry whitewash



Requisition empty homes!
Launch a labour movement inquiry!
Cladding off, new fire doors and sprinklers in now - no safety, no rent!

photo James Ivens

Paul Kershaw Chair, Unite union housing workers branch

Tories fail residents

The government has admitted that 82 households are still in temporary accommodation following the Grenfell Tower fire and not all will be in permanent accommodation by June, the first anniversary. So much for Theresa May's promise they would be rehoused within three weeks of the fire.

Sajid Javid, the minister responsible, said "this is totally unacceptable. The suffering that these families have already endured is unimaginable. Living for this long in hotels can only make the process of grieving and recovery even harder."

Quite true - he condemns both the government and himself!

There are around 1,400 empty homes in Kensington and Chelsea. In the immediate aftermath of the fire Jeremy Corbyn rightly called for requisitioning of empty homes to rehouse survivors swiftly. It is time to put that idea in to action.

Moore-Bick inquiry

As the Grenfell inquiry headed by retired judge Sir Martin Moore-Bick proceeds, it faces increasing questions that undermine its credibility. The problem is not only that its remit is too narrow, but also its links with business interests and the establishment.

Inside Housing magazine has now revealed that Sir Ken Knight, the inquiry's safety expert, signed a certificate claiming Grenfell-style cladding is allowed under official guidance. And the provider of the cladding material, Arconic, insists its product was not in breach of building regulations.

But the government has repeatedly claimed regulations did not allow the material used on Grenfell on buildings over 18 metres tall.

Lawyers representing survivors and the bereaved at the inquiry have pressed the issue - arguing the materials did not meet regulations and that Moore-Bick should resolve this by making a ruling. Will Sir Ken be advising that his own certification was wrong?

Knight was also responsible for advice that sprinkler fitting was not economically viable, despite a judge recommending sprinklers be retrofitted to tower blocks after the 2009 Lakanal House fire in south London. Will he be advising that he was wrong here too?

The London Assembly now calls for mandatory sprinklers in buildings taller than 18 metres - six storeys. But the government remains silent and has refused funding for sprinklers.

To really get to the bottom of the issues will need an inquiry based on the community and labour movement.

Fire door checks

The police have recently announced that an undamaged 'Masterdor' fire door recovered from Grenfell protected against fire for just 15 minutes instead of the 30 minutes' resistance it was designed to give. Government ministers responded irresponsibly by jumping to say there was "no evidence that this was a systemic issue" and that no further action was needed from social landlords.

But quite rightly many landlords have started checks where Masterdor FD30 doors are used. Shouldn't the government have insisted on this minimum action?

Investigations continue to reveal a maze of private companies which must not be allowed to obscure responsibility. Manufacturer Manse Masterdor has gone into liquidation; its assets have been acquired by a company called Synseal which then established a new, separate company that trades as Masterdor.

Action on safety

Tenants and residents nationally are right to demand to see updated fire risk assessments and to monitor progress. Residents on the Lancaster West estate living in homes facing Grenfell tell the Socialist they have waited six months for promised replacement fire doors with no information as to when they will be fitted.

After the fire the government pledged that lack of money would not stop safety work, but since then has not put a penny in place. The estimated bill to reclad at least 288 towers in England which failed combustibility tests is now on course to reach £1 billion.

The Socialist Party continues to support residents organising to explore methods of withholding rent if action is not taken - no safety, no rent!



Socialist Party activists were among around 200 core participants who walked out of the public inquiry into undercover policing on 21 March.

Speaking on behalf of the 200, Philippa Kaufmann QC said: "Our clients are not prepared to participate in a process where their presence is mere window dressing, lacking all substance and meaning, which would achieve nothing other than to lend the process a legitimacy it does not have."

Dave Nellist, Socialist Party member and previously a Labour MP (1983-92), explained: "The government was forced to establish this inquiry as a result of public pressure following growing exposures of police spying - including against an elected socialist MP like myself, trade unionists, women activists, anti-racist activists and many more.

"We welcomed its establishment but warned there was a danger it would be a cover-up. To be effective it would have to give the cover name of every police spy, but also look at who gave the orders and the role of government itself.

"Instead we have faced a situation that there has been virtually no information revealed about the cover names of police spies, and no real explanation given why not."

Lois Austin, a core participant

from Youth Against Racism in Europe and Socialist Party member, said: "Mitting seems to be behaving as if we were the guilty parties. Yet we were guilty of nothing other than leading a mass, democratic, anti-racist youth movement. For that we suffered being spied on by the police.

"Nor should it remain in the past. We do not accept that infiltration, as the Metropolitan Police have implied, no longer occurs.

"Surveillance of peaceful protesters has increased dramatically in the recent period. We demand to know what today's spies are doing."

Hannah Sell, Socialist Party deputy general secretary, added: "We hope today's walkout will force a change in the character of the inquiry. Even if this is the case, it is clear the capitalist establishment will continue to work to prevent us getting the real story.

"That is why the labour and trade union movement should organise its own independent inquiry, made up of representatives from the trade union movement and the anti-racist and environmental protest groups that have suffered infiltration."

Demand police spies out of women's lives: read the full article online at **socialistparty.org.uk**



- 20% discount on greetings paid in full by 30 March
- Prices and payment at socialistparty.org.uk/mayday
- Contact jamesivens@socialistparty.org.uk | 020 8988 8781

🚺 Feature ★

50th anniversary of the assassination of MLK jnr in Memphis THE LIFE AND LEGACY OF MARTIN LUTHER KING

April Ashlev

Unison national executive council, black members rep (female (personal capacity)

his year marks the 50th anniversary of the assassination of Martin Luther King junior, who was shot and killed on 4 April 1968 in Memphis, Tennessee, while supporting striking sanitation workers.

He is now portrayed as a safe, noble and worthy figure in order to blunt his quite radical message but at the time of the civil rights movement he was hated and feared by the Democratic Party in government

The Democratic Party attempts to perpetuate the myth that they are the party of civil rights and there is a straight historical line from Martin Luther King to Barack Obama, But King's radical vision and legacy is a world away from the capitalist establishment of the Democratic Party.

King, a Baptist minister, was the most important leader of the civil rights movement.

One-third of the southern protest leaders were preachers. The churches were the only places where the Black community could freely congregate and where all the issues facing black workers and youth were discussed. That is why non-violence was the main strategy adopted in the early period of the civil rights movement.

But King's advocacy of mass nonviolent civil disobedience was radical and courageous at that time in contrast to the more moderate leader ship of the traditional black organisation NAACP (National Association for the Advancement of Colored People) which focused on legal action.

King and his organisation - the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) - organised mass demonstrations and boycotts against racial segregation, for voting rights and equality of employment. Black people faced down police attack dogs, fire hoses, police beatings, mass jailing of students, death threats and bombings.

The mass movement caught fire across the whole of the southern states. The struggle in Birmingham, Alabama, in 1963 was a key battle with up to 3,000 students jailed as they continued the battle on the streets, as well as the march across the bridge from Montgomery in 1965 as portraved in the film. Selma.

Peaceful protesters being savagely attacked was seen live by millions of viewers on the TV. It shocked the nation and inspired the black freedom struggle in the northern cities.

It was pressure from the mass movement below that prompted the Democratic governments under John F Kennedy and Lyndon Johnson to pass civil rights legislation banning racial discrimination in voting and public facilities.

This was a triumph for King and the whole civil rights movement after years of struggle. As King said in his letter from Birmingham jail: "We know through painful experience that freedom is never voluntarily given by the oppressor; it must be demanded by the oppressed."

King had many discussions with John F Kennedy on civil rights for black workers and tried working within the confines of the Democratic Party to affect change. But this was ineffectual. It was the mass demonstrations like the march on Washing ton for jobs and freedom where King delivered his iconic 'I have a dream' speech at the Lincoln memorial in 1963, which forced change.



'Why are there 40 million poor people in America?'... When you ask that question, you begin to question the capitalistic economy

But the civil rights movement didn't just stop in the Southern states and King's ideas were evolving.

King travelled to northern cities where the generation of black workers who migrated to the north in the 1920s and 1940s, especially after World War Two, to escape the rural poverty, white supremacy violence and Jim Crow (discriminatory laws), still faced segregation, police violence, poor housing, mass unemployment and poverty.

There were huge uprisings in Watts (Los Angeles). New York. Detroit and every major city with black workers struggling for freedom against racial discrimination and poverty. The movement raged across cities from the mid 1960s to early 1970s and evolved into the 'Black Power' move-

King's tactic of non-violent civil disobedience was questioned by the many black workers and particularly black youth facing horrific police

brutality. The Black Power movement was also inspired by the movements against colonial oppression and imperialism in Africa, Latin America and the Caribbean.

The slogan, 'Black Power', fulfilled an important psychological need to black people at that time whose history had been denied them and who had suffered hundreds of years of humiliation and indignity. It was a time to raise confidence, time to be Black and proud.

The Black Power movement with people like Malcolm X, the Black Panther Party and the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) provoked intense debate in the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) on the questions of integration, consumerism, capitalism, imperialism, militarism and war.

Vietnam War

The time spent in northern cities among radicalised workers and young people and their anti-war mood had a profound effect on King.

King eventually came out against the Vietnam War, which put him in conflict with the Democratic Party which had started the war and continued it under the Kennedy and Johnson administrations.

King was deeply disturbed by the increasing death toll of US soldiers and recognised that black soldiers were disproportionately placed in combat units. Between January and November 1966 almost 25% of army casualties were black. In addition, half a billion dollars was diverted from community action programmes to war spending in Vietnam.

"Over the past two years, as I have moved to break the betrayal of my own silences and to speak from the burnings of my own heart, as I have called for radical departures from the destruction of Vietnam" (Beyond Vietnam: A Time to Break Silence Speech delivered by King, on 4 April at Riverside Church in New York City).

This was a huge break with the Democratic Party. The mass media, which now lauds him, denigrated and hounded him for demanding the withdrawal of American troops President Johnson referred to him as "that goddam nigger preacher," and told him that his statements against the war had the same effect on him as if he had discovered that King had raped his daughter.

It is no surprise that King was also under constant surveillance and harassed by J. Edgar Hoover's FBI Cointelpro (Counter Intelligence Programme) including numerous death





threats. He was called "the most dan- | unjust, evil war in Vietnam, and \$20 | economic system, about a broader gerous and effective Negro leader in the country.

Questioning capitalism

King's anti-war activism deepened his radicalism and he began to question capitalism.

He said in August 1967: "And I say to you today, that if our nation can spend \$35 billion a year to fight an | you are raising a question about the | a serious battle against poverty and

billion to put a man on the moon, it distribution of wealth. When you ask can spend billions of dollars to put God's children on their own two feet right here on earth ...

"There are 40 million poor people here, and one day we must ask the question, 'Why are there 40 million poor people in America?' And when you begin to ask that question. was still abject poverty. He believed

that question, you begin to question the capitalistic economy. He increasingly began to turn his attention to problems of economic

justice and inequality - as although

there was no longer formal segrega-

tion the condition of black workers

Feature 🛨

oppression was necessary.

In 1968 King launched the Poor People's Campaign. He hoped to go around the country assembling a "multiracial army of the poor" to march on Washington to abolish poverty in the US and internationally and demand that the money being spent on the Vietnam War be redirected to provide jobs and income for the poor.

He aimed for more than just a symbolic march, planning a campaign of mass civil disobedience, including blocking traffic and staging sit-ins in Congress, to shut down Washington DC.

The aim was to have a permanen tent encampment in Washington called "Ressurection City" until their demands were met. The demands included

■\$30 billion annual appropriation to fight poverty (\$213 billion today)

■Congressional passage of full employment

Guaranteed annual wage: ■Construction of 500.000 low-cost

housing units to eliminate slums Petition the government to pass an

Economic Bill of Rights King expected violent confrontations with the federal government

and its troops in Washington, DC. King travelled throughout the

country organising for the Poor People's Campaign march

Memphis strike

The Memphis sanitation workers strike of 1968 epitomised the struggle for economic justice - to end the poverty wages earned by working people. As King said: "What does it profit a man to be able to eat at an integrated lunch counter if he doesn't have enough money to buy a hamburger?"

King's participation in the campaign is not an accident; it is rooted n the political, economic, and social aims of the black freedom movement. The strike slogan 'I am a man' defined the struggle and the fighting spirit for justice, equality, and freedom.

King politically and organisation ally understood the link between the labour and civil rights movements. The "captains of industry" and big business opposed both labour and civil rights, holding down wages and violently attacking strikes for union representation and better working conditions.

The US capitalist class and their political representatives have always used racism and sexism to divide the working class and denv human mobility to the black masses, immigrants, and women.

It was during the sanitation workers' strike after a demonstration through the city that King was shot dead on the balcony of the Lorraine Motel.

What does it profit a man to be able to eat at an integrated lunch counter if he doesn't have enough money to buy a hamburger?

As his death was announced uprisings broke out in major cities throughout the US. The movement had lost one of its finest leaders.

It was a severe blow and the mass movement was not sustained either by the official reformist civil rights organisations nor by the Black Panther party, which as well as being subject to brutal oppression and assassinations by the FBI's Cointelpro, made strategic mistakes.

Today, black young people in the US have continued the black freedom movement through the Black Lives Matter (BLM) demonstrations.

From the protests in Ferguson, Aissouri, after the police killing Michael Brown in 2014. demonstrations erupted across the US against police killings, unrelenting police brutality, racist oppression. mass incarceration of black youth, and very poor conditions.

Black workers still suffer high lev els of unemployment, poverty and low-wage jobs, and poor housing. 50 years after the assassination of Martin Luther King and after a black US president, little has changed for the overwhelming majority of black vouth and workers.

The BLM movement has emulated the mass civil disobedience of the civil rights movement of 1950s and 1960s and the movement has been echoed internationally. But its programme is limited

It needs to go further and draw some of the same conclusions of Martin Luther King that in order to seriously challenge structural racism and racist attitudes we need to build a mass movement of all those exploited and oppressed by capitalism. We need to create a new society that rights, economic justice, and social can end poverty and discrimination. a socialist society



Review - MLK: The Assassination Tapes (available on DVD)

Dave Carr

MLK: The Assassination Tapes uses rare archive newsreel footage and radio reports surrounding MLK's assassination in Memphis in April 1968 - a period of heightened class struggle and social upheaval in racially divided America. The documentary, in a simple chronological narrativeless style, is a powerful account of the period.

The backdrop was the bloody Vietnam War and the hated draft. the dving days of the failed Johnson presidency, and the tinderbox social conditions in US cities especially affecting the oppressed black population.

MLK had gone to Memphis heading the moderate, reformist black civil rights movement to give political and financial support to 1,000, mostly black, striking refuse workers who demanded recognition of their Afscme union branch and better pay from the municipal authority.

Baton-wielding cops sent by the city's reactionary mayor brutally attacked a march by strikers and their supporters

A further support demonstration, led by MLK's non-violent Southern Christian Leadership Conference and the National Association for the Advancement of Coloured People, began peacefully but more radicalised groups of black youth clashed with police.

The mayor then drafted in over 4,000 armed national guardsmen, who acted like an occupying

army. But this only tightened the lid further on the pressure cooker situation developing in the city's black community.

MLK's gunning down at the Lorraine motel by white supremacist James Earl Ray was an incendiary act that provoked widespread rioting and an uprising of black people in cities across the USA.

The assassination terrified the Democrat leadership who feared that radical black forces would fill the political vacuum

13,000 troops surrounded the White House as president Johnson dithered bereft of political solutions. The civil rights leaders and the trade union leaders, while urging political reform, lacked a clear strategy and programme to bring about lasting and fundamental change. Only a mass revolutionary socialist party overthrowing capitalism could have achieved that.

However Johnson, under pressure from the uprising and widespread social discontent, signed into law anti-racist and positive discrimination legislation that year. In Memphis, the mayor conceded union recognition and better pay to end the sanitation workers' strike.

When the rioting subsided, the Democrats would regain political control of the civil rights struggle and shunt it into a safe siding. But the documentary graphically shows how the workers' class struggle merged with the struggle for black liberation.

A version of this review first appeared in the Socialist on 4 September 2013





Campaigns/Party news

Walthamstow Save Our Square protesters thrown out of city hall for demanding a say

Linda Taaffe Waltham Forest Socialist Party

ondon Mayor Sadiq Khan's decision to grant permission to redevelop Walthamstow town square in east London was met with anger and feelings of gross betrayal.

This regeneration plan, including a 29-storey monster block of unaffordable flats, the felling of 81 mature trees, and the loss of a third of our public green space, was drawn up by a cabal of a few Blairite Labour councillors with greedy property developers Capital and Regional Plc specialising in retail, and Mount Anvil specialising in the construction of luxury apartments

Khan, in a recent visit to our area, had agreed to meet a delegation from the campaign. However, we were met with a wall of silence. But it was the comment in Khan's press release saying "we have listened to the community" that really ratcheted up the mood of the Save our Square meeting. "More like selective deafness", said one long-standing campaigner. "Let's march on city hall" said another.

A raft of figures show how thousands of people had protested one way or another over the last two vears. He either didn't listen, or he totally ignored what protesters were saving.

So we attended the 'mayor's question time' on 22 March. We had posters in our bags and were seated in the vast chamber where the question time takes place. A beautiful vista over the Thames, the atmosphere sterile, no feeling of the cutand-thrust of debate, written questions and written answers, hushed tones, all pre-organised, no room for anything out of the ordinary.

Until, after a question on ballots before regeneration, we jumped up holding up our posters. The chamber was quite full with many students probably studying government, or just on the tourist trail. "This is not good enough." "We want a ballot." "We want affordable homes". A cacophony of voices!





We continued giving voice to our complaints: "Khan's in the pockets of the billionaires," "building unaffordable homes is madness. Khan walked away to hide, left his security men, who probably find rents difficult on their wages, to do his dirty work for him.

Our video of the protest has got over 6,000 views - bringing a great response from the people who truly matter. We are now fired up for a march on city hall.

Following this, on 24 March Save our Square and Socialist Party members gathered in Walthamstow nighlight the threat to our 81 mature lime trees. Loads of people came along specifically with messages

to tie around the trees. Shoppers stopped by

We supplied ribbons, pens and card for people to make their own messages, however they wanted to express themselves, or to appeal to the council leader, the mayor and the private developers not to chop down these trees.

Along the promenade entrance to the square and market, edged on both sides by huge trees, every tree had a message tied with coloured ribbons - all around the square too. People signed petitions to the council and others signed support for the Trade Unionist and Socialist Coalition standing for council against councillors who don't listen to the working class.

It was a great way to spread the message of protest to stop private profiteers and Blairite councillors roving our environment

Watch a video of the city hall protest at socialistparty.org.uk





nern Socialist Party regional conference sends solidairty to jailed TUSC agent Chris Fernandez photo Nick Fray

Conference reflects mood of optimism in Socialist Party Northern region

Elaine Brunskill Northern Socialist Party secretary

You know a conference has been

good when those attending are enusiastic despite shivering because of the lack of heating in the venue! Around 30 of us, including trade

nionists, youth and community activists, were at our Socialist Party Northern Region conference on 25 March.

Our members listened intently as Socialist Party executive committee member Ken Douglas reported on the depth of the capitalist crisis across Europe. This includes events in Catalonia, where there are elements of revolution and counterrevolution, and how the most combative workers and vouth are fighting for independence.

We discussed the ongoing problems facing Angela Merkel, who after six months only just managed to scrape together nine votes more than the legal requirement to become chancellor

North West Socialist Party conference

47 members from across the North West came to the region's Socialist Party conference on 24 March.

An enthusiastic meeting looked at global perspectives, with an introduction by Socialist Party executive committee member Judy Beishon, reported on likely developments in Britain, discussed selling the Socialist paper, took a report of the work of the party in the region over the last

12 months, and elected our regional officers. The collection raised £543 for the conference costs and fighting fund,

while new promises of payments received at the conference mean we're now over £8,000 pledged for

the building fund. Hugh Caffrey, North West Socialist Party secretary

Like Socialist Party on Facebook

튛 Socialist Party Fighting Fund





Our discussion on building the Socialist Party was inspirational and included reports from our young members on how to build among students and their participation in Corbyn's youthquake.

Members listened raptly to one of our shop stewards who explained how he had used the methods learnt from our organisation to help build his trade union branch, which has been involved in successful strike action.

Our fighting fund appeal raised over £400. This is on top of the £3,800 pledged to our building fund campaign

All of this reflects the mood of on timism in our region that alongside workers and youth we can build a formidable socialist challenge to this rotten capitalist system.

Nigel Smith York Socialist Party

as well as several of £1,000.

and supporters.

about our experiences. Some members can make a

the appeal.

a little triumph for our party and for socialism.

May Day greetings: Lend your the bosses Campaigns/Party news



Building fund appeal: "Each pledge is a triumph for our party"

Yorkshire region got off to a flying start in its building fund appeal at our regional conference where 36 members made an average pledge of £365. The Yorkshire region has also had a single pledge of £10,000

Since then each branch has designated someone to be responsible for contacting members

I have been helping coordinate the appeal for the Yorkshire region. I have really enjoyed my discussions with the branch organisers. We have shared ideas and supportive stories

pledge and pay it out of savings. For others it's a matter of putting aside a little each month to make up their pledge. Several members have increased initial pledges following discussions with their families, who may not be members themselves but have grasped the importance of

We intend to press ahead with the appeal and hope to increase the number of pledges. We also intend to reach out to supporters, relatives and friends. Whether it be £10 or £1,000, we know that each pledge is

support to the fight against



Donate to the building fund today! You can make a donation at

arty.org.uk/do ude 'building fund' in the all 020 8988 8777 eak to your local So eques payable to alist Party', PO Box 697. London E11 1YD

Goldsmiths students occupy and protest in support of UCU strikers



Ellen Kenvon Peers Goldsmiths Socialist Students

Student activism has been invigor ated during the University and College Union (UCU) strike (see page 6) at Goldsmiths, part of the University of London.

Even in the final week of term. when staff were no longer striking but instead 'working to contract' (which means leaving at five when they stop being paid), a group of students decided to enact a flash occupation of the university's Great Hall - which was holding a postgraduate open day for prospective students

Initially marching onto the stage

Bristol Socialist **Students join Yarlswood** demonstration

Bristol University Socialist Students recently organised a Sudanese lunch, all cooked by Kaba, someone who has been through the asylum process. The meal was a fundraiser for a coach from Bristol and Bath to

with banners and Socialist Students placards to prevent a speech by the vice-chancellor, and reading a list of demands which included safe and affordable student housing, more funding for mental health services. democratic governance of the institution and defence of pensions, the protesters moved peacefully and chanted around the hall.

alked out

UCU members walked out at five to chants of 'the strike goes on'. Some lecturers attempted to stay until the 7pm timetabled finish but most left when they realised the event had been shut down by staff and students

stration on 24 March.

With over 100 women protesting within Yarlswood immigration detention centre at the inhumane conditions, it is important to show solidarity with those who are incarcerated indefinitely for simply fleeing their home country safety

While the government determines whether they have a right to the National Education Union's Martin Powell Davies, Unison's April Ashley, Claire Laker-Mansfield of Socialist Students and 15-year old Adam Abdullah - who is setting up a student union at his school went ahead despite the head of Goldsmiths estates team locking the great hall doors with bike locks.

Students were outraged by what was undoubtedly a scare tactic by university management (who had earlier hidden food brought by pro testers). But they were thwarted by students who held a side door open to give the speakers access. As was read to university management: 'We are the university, we are united, we will fight, we will resist and we will be back!'

stay in Britain, detainees are detained and subject to demoralisation, psychological stress of an indefinite sentence.

They have not committed any crimes. A BBC Watchdog report raised concerns as to why these women are even detained with the vast majority granted asylum and released into the communities Rob Alexande

Bristol Socialist Students

William Jarrett

Socialist Party Northern region May Day greetings organiser

Across the north, one of England's most industrially combative regions, shop stewards and rank-andfile trade unionists have relied on the Socialist newspaper to provide support and solidarity in disputes with employers. At Tyneside Safety Glass, Kone

lifts and escalators. Mears housing. Barbour clothing, and in the public sector, the Socialist has been there. helping to link up workers' struggles. and supporting trade unionists' discussions on how to win

The Socialist also links fighting workers in England and Wales to the struggle for decent working conditions and socialism across the world

In 2017-18 readers sent solidarity to Serbian postal workers in struggle, where bosses had viciously attacked terms and conditions and sacked the workers' leaders. Our fight with the bosses is global, and the Socialist consistently puts that fight front and centre for readers.

Through its reports of the work of the Committee for a Workers' International - the world socialist organisation the Socialist Party is

affiliated to - as well as its coverage of the National Shop Stewards Network, we count on the Socialist to be a sounding board for the workers' movement

Why not lend your voice? May Day greetings in the Socialist are a perfect way to reach thousands of readers across our movement, and help support the paper which works for their victory.

Greetings

Your branch, committee or trades council - as well as campaign group or student society - can agree a suitable size and send us the image or ask us to design it for you. Join us in celebrating International Workers' Day 2018 with the socialist newspaper for workers and youth. Place greetings in the pages of the Socialist!

Workplaces - and any union bodies which can't send greetings - can use a sign-up sheet to get donations and book greetings from supporters

The deadline for greetings is

5pm 11 April. so act now

You can see prices and send greetings at socialistparty.org.uk/ mavdav

If you have any questions or want resources, email jamesivens@ socialistparty.org.uk

A rally with speakers including the 'Surround Yarlswood' demonWorkplace

living wage at Mail

United Voices of the World

A group of migrant cleaners - members of the United Voices of the World union - have won a historic victory at the Daily Mail.

After the threat of an all-out cleaners' strike at the Mail's offices in Kensington, and the prospects of large and lively protests and pickets, our demands have been met. As of 1 April cleaners will all receive the London Living Wage of £10.20 an hour.

Some cleaners have been scrubbing and polishing the Mail's offices for nearly 20 years. They were previously paid only the minimum wage of £7.50 an hour.

It's not migrant workers who suppress wages, it's miserly and unscrupulous employers who take advantage and keep them on the breadline. Perhaps the millionaire editor of the Daily Mail, Paul Dacre, will reflect on this before he sits down to sign off on another antimigrant headline.

Aberdeen bus drivers strike against pay cuts



Socialist Party Scotland

Aberdeen bus drivers are striking against draconian cuts to their wages and conditions by employer First Bus.

Mike Flinn, Unite union convenor, explained: "First are cutting into drivers' wages to achieve more profit. Drivers who are earning £25,000 are going to jump down as low as £19,000." Management also wants to scrap paid breaks, reduce holidays, and keep drivers on the road for up to ten hours.

After a huge 97% rejection of the proposed changes, a ballot gave around 95% support for strikes. Following four one-day strikes, a seven-day strike began on 25 March in the run-up to the day drivers are

supposed to sign new contracts.

Strikers spoke to Socialist Party Scotland on their 90-strong picket line on 19 March. "The strike is having a big impact and is massively supported. First Group has brought up staff from other parts of the UK to scab during our strike.

"Managers, including the managing director, are also driving buses. But it's clear that they don't know the routes. Bus timetables have been hugely affected with buses reduced to an hourly service.

The dispute highlights the need for public ownership of bus services. Running lifelines for the profits of corporate shareholders is not acceptable. A publicly owned and democratically run transport system is essential to prevent profit-hungry companies abusing workers.

Migrant cleaners win |Victimised recycling strikers uncowed as Hull strike wave builds



Mick Whale

President, Hull trade union council

Bosses' suspension of two Hull recycling workers after they returned to work following a successful first week on strike is a clear attempt to intimidate the workforce into cancelling future action. It has failed.

Workers are more determined than ever to defeat multinational FCC, which despite making millions in profits last year is not prepared to fund sick pay. Staff at the Wilmington plant in Hull plan a further two weeks' strike from 29 March.

At the same time, the planned 231 full-time equivalent redundancies at Hull College - which will probably affect more than 400 actual workers - is a devastating attack. Workers face an uncertain future and students face courses being cut or under-resourced.

The sheer scale of redundancies. with plans to drive down wages and conditions through privatising some jobs, feels like an attack on the city itself.

College unions UCU, Unison and the NEU are organising ballots for industrial action. Socialist Party activists demand the college be taken back into public hands and run democratically by its workers and students.

Construction, school and local authority workers in Hull all face potential struggles against cuts to jobs, pay or conditions. And workers here are also part of national disputes against driver-only operation on trains and pension cuts in universities

In 2017, Hull was UK 'City of Culture'. Now we are becoming a city of struggle!

Hull trade union council is attempting to pull these different disputes together. Under the banner of 'Defend our City', we will be organising a series of activities and demonstrations during the next two months.

Union branches should send messages of solidarity and financial support to the Wilmington strikers c/o Adrian Kennett, Hull City Unison, 39 Alfred Gelder Street, Hull HU1 2AG - cheques payable to Unison Hull City branch

Hugh Caffrey North West Socialist Party

The University of Liverpool has announced 220 redundancies. Vice-Chancellor Janet Beer is also head of Universities UK, the body trying to carry out colossal cuts to university workers' pensions.

Jo McNeill, president of the University of Liverpool branch of the University and College Union (UCU), told us: "We are very concerned about the impact the loss of over 200 of our academic staff will have on our students.

"And we are extremely unhappy with the management's declaration that they will move to compulsory redundancies if the numbers they cite do not leave voluntarily.

"Our branch will not stand for such a vicious attack - and it has

Liverpool Uni staff set to fight 220 job losses

not gone unnoticed that this announcement was made days after we returned to work from the most sustained period of strike action to ever take place in the UK's higher education system."

Students at the University of Liverpool value the time staff spend supporting and educating them. They will react with dismay to the redundancies.

Certainly the financial priorities of senior management are open to question. The Liverpool Echo recently reported thousands spent on five-star hotels and chauffeurdriven airport transfers.

The paper also says "Liverpool University fat cats could have saved £113,000 if they'd instead travelled standard class on planes and trains in a period of just under three years."

Liverpool Socialist Students and Socialist Party both give total support to the UCU branch in whatever actions it may take to resist the job losses. We will seek to build support as widely as possible among students and in the city more widely.

Send messages of solidarity to lucu@liverpool.ac.uk

France PRESSURE MOUNTS ON MACRON GOVERNMENT

Leila Messaoudi and Cécile Rimboud Gauche Revolutionnaire, CWI in France

ince the election of Emmanuel Macron - president of the rich - in May 2017, and after the onslaught of the French government against all sectors in society especially the public services - the railways (the SNCF), pensioners, young people, unemployed - we were expecting the day of action on 22 March to go well.

The pensioners' protest on 15 March, the countless strikes, walkouts, and struggles taking place every week around the country, had all built up into a successful mobilisation.

22 March was deliberately chosen by the trade unions because it was the 50th anniversary of the events that culminated in the general strike movement of May 1968.

This time there were up to 500,000 on the streets across the country. More than one in three railway workers were on strike and one out of every four primary school teachers.

If this day of action was not yet as big as the movement against the new anti-labour laws in September-October last year, the atmosphere on the demonstrations and the widespread public support for the strike showed that it is already significantly different.

Many groups of workers went on strike - some for the first time ever, some for the first time in a long time. We saw very diverse groups - much more than the traditional trade union contingents - the presence of young students in the main cities and groups of high school students on the move.

Strategy

The strike was not only organised to fight back against the specific measures of the government but as a way to signal that this is the time to begin the counter-attack and to plan what happens next.

The government and the media in the hands of their friends, the billionaires, have gone to town in doling out tons of propaganda against the SNCF strikers but it did not work! A majority in society supports their fight to keep the railways public.

The presence of contingents of young people on the railway workers' protests in Paris indicates a feeling of the need to fight together. But so does the mixture of many different sectors of workers on the marches and the sizeable demonstrations in medium-sized cities and towns despite the cold



French workers must plan escalating action to defeat Macron's attacks photo N.Byron

early spring weather.

Workers in the private sector are also being hammered by the labour law 'reforms'. Public sector workers are suffering privatisation, massive job cuts and budget cuts. Young people are threatened by the thoroughgoing dismantling of school and higher education. We are all under attack from these policies. We have to mobilise in a united fashion.

The next strike dates of the railway workers are 3 and 4 April. These need to be major days of support and participation in the struggle on the SNCF.

The next date for strike action in both the public and the private sectors has been set by the CGT trade union federation for 19 April. This date should serve as a step towards building a massive, united all-together strike.

USA: Huge 'march for our lives' protests

Mass demonstrations took place in US cities and even internationally on 24 March to demand gun control. This was an uprising by school students demanding gun control following the massacre of 17 pupils in Parkland, Florida the previous month.

These huge demonstrations, following the million-strong student walkouts on 17 March, have forced a shift in public opinion and put the previously untouchable pro-Trump National Rifle Association lobby on the back foot.

Trump, however, showed his contempt of the Parkland student survivors - who last month had an audience with president - by hanging out at his exclusive golf course in Florida during the marches.

Socialist Alternative members (co-thinkers of the Socialist Party) in many US cities played a key role in mobilising turnouts for both 17 and 24 March events.

See socialistalternative.org for gun control articles and on a strategy to defeat Trump



Russia's predictable presidential election

Unsurprisingly, Vladimir Putin was reelected on 18 March as Russia's president.

Given the lack of any credible opposition, the result was never in doubt - only the turnout was important to the autocrat Putin, who wanted 70%. In the event, after pressuring state employees and offering the public a range of 'incentives', it was 67%.

The western media and liberal opposition cried foul but there was probably less election fraud this time compared to the last election.

The courts having conveniently barred the nationalist Alexei Navalny (who called for a boycott) and with the assassination of Boris Nemtsov outside the Kremlin three years ago, the nearest opposition candidate with 12% was the Communist-backed agrobusinessman Pavel Grudinin.

He lost four million votes compared to last time, having alienated a section of the Communist Party's older soviet nostalgic electorate while doing nothing to inspire - with his racist attitudes and support for Stalin - the younger, increasingly rebellious generation. The CP's complaints about oligarchs and foreign influences were undermined when Grudinin's 13 or so Swiss bank accounts were exposed!

Socialist Alternative (CWI, Russia) has not succumbed to despair, but is determined to continue its campaigning on issues such as 300 rubles an hour for those in work, against the harassment of women and the attacks on LGBT+ people. In this way it is building a vibrant and democratic socialist organisation capable of offering an alternative to the capitalist authoritarianism currently gripping Russia.

See election article on socialistworld.net

What has brought Russians onto the street in recent days is not the tussle between Putin and the West over the Skripal spy poisoning saga but the fatal shopping mall fire in Kemerovo, Siberia. Hundreds of protesters demanded the sacking of officials for safety negligence.



Feature

Sarah Wrack Editor of the Socialis

ambridge Analytica, a data company owned by Trump-supporting billionaires, bought user information that had been harvested from Facebook and allegedly used it to build

a huge program that predicted and attempted to influence voting in the 2016 US election. Facebook knew that the data had been harvested and didn't report it.

Executives from Cambridge Analytica also claimed to undercover Channel 4 reporters to have swung a number of elections around the world based on manufacturing fake bribery allegations, sending prostitutes to rival candidates and working with former state spies.

While we should be extremely sceptical of any suggestion that Trump or Brexit won the polls because of advertising - no matter how targeted - the security breaches highlighted in these revelations are outrageous.

Fundamentally what lies behind these votes is a rejection of the capitalist establishment which offers nothing to the working class and young people apart from continuing destruction of their living standards and hopes for the future.

The absence of a mass socialist alternative that can channel the anger and offer both explanation of why life is so hard for the 99% and a pro-gramme of how to organise to fight back is a major factor.

In this situation big business money will always be a defining factor - almost every election in the US has been won by the highest spender using the capitalist media and **On how** everything they can. This scandal is no exception.

Facebook founder and CEO Mark Zuckerberg has been summoned to give evidence to a parliamentary committee. And a warrant is being sought by the UK information commissioner to enter and search Cambridge Analytica's headquarters in London

Like Socialist Party on Facebook

But Facebook had already sent investigators of its own into the building, who were ordered to stop by the information commissioner. The Tory chair of the culture select committee wasn't wrong when he said: "The concern would have been, were they removing information or evidence which could have been vital to the investigation? It's right they stood down but it's astonishing they were there in the first place."

This disregard of data protection has rightly made a splash on the front pages. We should be angry about any big company attempt ing to use for its own ends (and profits) private information inputted in good faith, without clear permission

But some have been particularly shocked by this failure from Facebook, clearly having had a mistaken idea of what the organisation is and

Facebook is a huge multibillion dollar corporation whose bosses make decisions information is collected

and

displayed

how much trust we should have in it. | making more money - the idea that look at some of the trends in how Facebook and social media operate, and their broader implications particularly for the labour movement.

Algorithm changes

Facebook is notoriously secretive about how its algorithm (the computer process which determines who sees what posts from where) functions. But it is clear that there have been recent changes, which Facebook justifies as responding to people wanting "more meaningful" interactions, particularly with friends and family. Mark Zuckerberg's 2018 mission statement was to "make sure time spent on Facebook is time well spent' This sounds nice. And of course

most of us do enjoy keeping in touch with those close to us on social media. One of the advantages of it is it allows people to feel involved in each other's lives in an increasingly alienating, busy and stressed world. But by meaningful, Facebook tends to mean 'apolitical'. The new algorithm penalises all pages unless they pay huge amounts of money to 'boost' (advertise) posts.

The company is pitching this as an attempt to tackle 'fake news'. But is far from radical or open. - apart from the fact it's clearly about

This latest scandal is a chance to all organisations are inherently less truthful and meaningful than individuals is incorrect. It is the nature of those organisations that matter. In fact, people coming together collectively to say something, rather than just as individuals, is democratic and ensures more fail safes for reliability.

Facebook data protection scandal

and algorithm changes show...

SOCIAL MEDIA

AND THE LIMITS

THE POTENT

Facebook - like all social media platforms (ie companies) - is not a liberal force for good. It's not a panacea of balanced, unbiased relaying of information. Facebook is a huge multibillion dollar corporation whose bosses make decisions on how information is collected and displayed. And their class interests (Zuckerberg is the fifth richest person in the world) clearly have an impact on those decisions.

The Silicon Valley top bosses are part of the capitalist class - albeit tending towards an anti-Trump, liberal wing. Workers' rights, including the fight for a \$15 minimum wage and trade union rights are very definitely not on their agenda.

Shut down

The recent campaign by Tamil Solidarity against censorship by Facebook highlighted that the platform Tamil Solidarity is a vibrant, young, Tamil refugee-led organisation fighting for the rights of Tamilspeaking people around the world. On 9 February, its very active and growing Facebook page was shut down arbitrarily, without warning and without any way for the campaign to appeal or have the page

reinstated As Tamil Solidarity wrote in its statement: "It would appear Facebook's action follows a malicious campaign by Sinhala nationalists, supporters of Sri Lankan state oppression. But surely there must be some process whereby Facebook tests any allegations of inappropriate content - completely false in this case - before such drastic action is taken?'

But what is that process? Who carries it out? Who are they accountable to? What are their political and class affiliations? Some of these an swers we simply don't know at all others we can probably predict.

If the page of a relatively small campaign is shut down when it makes a splash on an issue, imagine what action may be taken against a mass movement, especially one fighting for socialist and revolutionary change. This can be either by the social media companies or by state forces.

Iran several websites, as well as photo sharing social network Instagram, were periodically blocked and con-Twitter have been banned in Iran since 2009

This highlights why we cannot rely solely on social media to organise, and must be active in real life campaigns, organise face-toface meetings, and produce physical publications.

Potential

But social media does offer huge potential for socialists and activists to organise and spread the news that the establishment press won't cover. For free, we can set up Facebook pages and create posts about strikes, protests, working class history and a socialist analysis of events. Those posts can reach tens of thousands of

people.

Social media has played a major role in a whole number of struggles around the world. Indeed, this is certainly part of why the establish ment is now so keen to seize on this current scandal to push for some sort of regulation. In these discussions the role of socialists should be to demand democratic workers' control over any such regulation. For workers and young people, Facebook allows them a voice, at

Feature

Socialist What we stand for

The Socialist Party fights for socialism - a democratic society run for the needs of all and not the profits of a few. We also oppose every cut, fighting in our day-to-day campaigning for every possible improvement for working class people. The organised working class has the potential power to stop the cuts and transform society.

As capitalism dominates the globe, the struggle for genuine socialism must be international. The Socialist Party is part of the Committee for a Workers' International (CWI), a socialist international that organises in over 40

Our demands include

PUBLIC SERVICES

No to ALL cuts in jobs, public services and benefits. Defend our

No to privatisation and the Private Finance Initiative (PFI). Renationalise all privatised utilities and services. with compensation paid only on the basis of proven need.

Fully fund all services and run them under accountable, democratic committees that include representatives of service workers and users.

Free, publicly run, good quality education, available to all at any age. Abolish university tuition fees now and introduce a living grant. No to academies and 'free schools'!

A socialist NHS to provide for everyone's health needs - free at the point of use and under democratic

control. Kick out private contractors! Keep council housing publicly owned. For a massive building programme of publicly owned housing, on an environmentally sustainable basis, to provide good quality homes with low rents.

WORK AND INCOME

Trade union struggle to increase the minimum wage to £10 an hour without exemptions as an immediate step towards a real living wage. For an annual increase in the minimum wage linked to average earnings. Scrap zero-hour contracts.

All workers, including part-timers, temps, casual and migrant workers to have trade union rates of pay. employment protection, and sickness and holiday rights from day one of employment.

An immediate 50% increase in the state retirement pension, as a step towards a living pension.

Reject 'workfare'. For the right to decent benefits, education, training, or a job, without compulsion.

Scrap the anti-trade union laws! For fighting trade unions, democratically controlled by their members. Full-time union officials to be regularly elected and receive no more than a worker's wage. Support the National Shop Stewards Network A maximum 35-hour week with no loss of pay.

Join the fightback! Join the Socialists

alistparty.org.uk alist_party 🚯 Text 07761 818206 🕎 / CWIS

ENVIRONMENT

Major research and investment into replacing fossil fuels with renewable energy and into ending the problems of early obsolescence and un-recycled waste.

Public ownership of the energy generating industries. No to nuclear power. No to Trident

A democratically planned, low-fare, publicly owned transport system as part of an overall plan against environmental pollution

Oppose discrimination on the grounds of race, gender, disability, sexuality, age, and all other forms of prejudice.

Repeal all laws that trample over civil liberties. For the right to protest End police harassment

Defend abortion rights. For a woman's right to choose when and

whether to have children.

For the right to asylum. No to racist immigration laws.

For the right to vote at 16

MASS WORKERS' PARTY

For a mass workers' party drawing together workers, young people and activists from workplace, community environmental and anti-racist and anti-cuts campaigns, to provide a fighting, political alternative to the pro-big business parties.

Fight for Labour to be transformed into such a party: deselect the Blairites.

SOCIALISM AND INTERNATIONALISM No to imperialist wars and occupations.

Tax the super-rich! For a socialist government to take into public ownership the top 150 companies and the banking system that dominate the British economy, and run them under democratic working class control and management. Compensation to be paid only on the basis of proven need

A democratic socialist plan of production based on the interests of the overwhelming majority of people, and in a way that safeguards the environment

No to the bosses' neoliberal European Union and single market. For a socialist Europe and a socialist world!

their opinions and engage publicly in debate in a way that is usually stantly monitored. Facebook and closed off to the majority. Facebook can be newspaper, social club, television, photo album, telephone, and diary all at once. And with one in every three minutes online spent on social media, this is a vital area to

> engage with. But under capitalism, all good ideas can be exploited and distorted by the pursuit of profit and ultimately used to attempt to exert control over society

It's free to sign up to Facebook, but it now requires an increasing amount of money to get any kind of significant reach with posts from pages. It's thought that un-boosted videos, which get a higher reach than any other kind of post, reach an average of 12% of those who have 'liked' the page (ie those who have said that they want to see the content it puts out). Text-only posts reach less than 5%.

Socialist Party Facebook

While publicising these points, we must also strive to overcome the obstacles put in the way of working class and socialist organisations by having the most effective use of Facebook and other social media platforms ourselves.

nowtostartablogonline.net; below part of Tamil Solidarity's campaign least on their own profiles, to share

9

You Tube

lube

facebook CAMPAIGNERS

centrally, there is much that you can do to help. Facebook claims that pushing posts from individuals over organisations encourages groups to build a real life network of advocates that spread their content for them.

vantage in this, with our members and supporters who demonstrate time and time again how dedicated they are, and how connected to working class and young people's struggles.

The Socialist Party has recently produced a social media guide for our members, giving more details you can request this from your local Socialist Party organiser. Read full article online at

socialistparty.org.uk



Left, Zuckerberg photo C Flanigan

WireImage/ CC; above image



The Socialist Party has a huge ad-

the Social St

£1/£2 ^{solidarity} price Issue 988 29 March - 4 April 2018

socialistparty.org.uk

NEU conference 2018 STRIKE TO TAKE ON THE TORIES



James Kerr Lewisham NEU

he National Education Union (NEU) conference (NUT section) will see the union at a crossroads. We must judge the success on the conditions of our members in

the classroom. I'm sure if you ask any serving teacher if their working life has seen improvement you'll get a curt response.

Teachers are leaving in droves, funding cuts are exacerbating the crisis and the testing regime is causing extreme anxiety for the children we teach. Our leadership's lack of a serious strategy and a willingness to follow it through has led us to this point - weakness invites aggression. Let's not forget that two years ago we voted for a programme of discontinuous strike action and ended up with a one-day strike.

The recent advice on workload shows the government feels under pressure to respond but we've heard this before. Unless there is legislative change and new money to back it up, workload will continue to drive people out of the profession. That kind of change will only be achieved if we're willing to fight for it.

There are opportunities on the conference

agenda to instruct the executive to launch the kind of action necessary. Many will argue that national strike action is not possible now under the Trade Union Act. But the Communication Workers Union and University and College Union have already shown that it's possible to defeat these undemocratic voting thresholds, providing there is a serious, wellprepared campaign with fighting demands.

This is all connected to the need to fight for a healthy democratic culture in the new union. The Socialist Party warned at the special conference in 2016, that there were potential dangers contained within the new structures of the NEU. Some of these warnings have proved correct and members will need to stay vigilant to ensure the union serves us.

The current wave of local strikes by our members, particularly in London, shows what can be done when members organise and a lead is given.

This is a critical time for our schools and our

movement. We can't just wait for a Labour government and see more people driven out of teaching. We need a bold, fighting and democratic union to take it to the Tories.

